

## Formula Sheet for Math 151, Final Exam

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**Formulas for a circle:** If  $R$  is the radius then

$$\begin{aligned} \text{area} &= \pi R^2 \\ \text{length of circumference} &= 2\pi R. \end{aligned}$$

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**Formulas for a sphere:** If  $R$  is the radius then

$$\begin{aligned} \text{volume} &= \frac{4}{3}\pi R^3 \\ \text{area} &= 4\pi R^2. \end{aligned}$$

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**Volume of a pyramid:**

$$\frac{1}{3}(\text{area of base})(\text{height}).$$

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**Formulas for a cone with circular base:** If  $R$  = radius of base and  $H$  = height then

$$\begin{aligned} \text{volume} &= \frac{1}{3}\pi R^2 H \\ \text{lateral area} &= \pi R \sqrt{R^2 + H^2}. \end{aligned}$$

The lateral area does not include the area of the base of the cone.

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**Formulas for a cylinder with circular base:** If  $R$  = radius of base and  $H$  = height then

$$\begin{aligned} \text{volume} &= \pi R^2 H \\ \text{lateral area} &= 2\pi R H. \end{aligned}$$

The lateral area does not include the areas of the two circular ends of the cylinder.

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