

# Oral Qualifying Examination Syllabus

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April 28, 2005

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## 1. COMMUTATIVE ALGEBRA

### 1.1. Basic Constructions.

- Localization
- Hom, Tensor, Ext, and Tor
- Associated Primes and Primary Decomposition of Modules
- Integral dependence and Integral Extensions
- Graded Rings and Modules
- Filtrations
  - I-stable filtration
  - Associated Graded Ring and Module
  - Blow-up Algebra, Rees Algebra
  - Artin-Rees Lemma
  - Krull Intersection Theorem
- Completions and Hensel's lemma

### 1.2. Dimension Theory.

- Dimension Zero
- Principal Ideal Theorem and System of Parameters
- Noether Normalization
- Finiteness of Integral Closure

### 1.3. Cohen Macaulay Rings.

- Regular Sequences
- Grade, Depth, and Projective Dimension
  - Auslander-Buchsbaum Formula
- Cohen-Macaulay Rings and Modules
- Regular Local Rings
- Normal Rings
  - R1 and S2 conditions
- Complete Intersections

## 2. COMPUTATIONAL GEOMETRY

### 2.1. Monomial Ideals.

- Dickson's Lemma
- Primary Decomposition
- Cellular Resolution
- Multi-gradings
- Borel-Fixed Ideals

### 2.2. Gröbner Bases.

- Monomial Orders
- Weight Orders
- Buchberger's Criterion
- Buchberger's Algorithm
- Free Resolutions
  - Schreyer's Method for Computing Syzygies
  - Hilbert Syzygy Theorem
  - Minimal Free Resolutions
- Universal Gröbner Basis
- State Polytope and Grobner Fan

### 2.3. Hilbert Functions.

- Bezout's Theorem
- Macaulay's Theorem
- Gotzmann's Regularity and Persistence Theorems

### 2.4. Varieties.

- Nullstellensatz
- Ideal-Variety Dictionary
- Elimination and Projection
- Toric Ideals and Varieties
  - Toric Ideal is Generated by Binomials
  - Compute Hilbert Basis for Affine Toric Variety

### 2.5. Polytopes.

- Equivalent Characterizations
- Simple and Simplicial Polytopes
- Cyclic Polytope and Gale's Evenness Condition
- Simplicial Complex
- Shellability
- Upper Bound Theorem for Convex Polytopes