

TOPIC I: MANIFOLDS AND MORSE THEORY

Manifolds and Riemannian Geometry

Whitney Embedding Theorem

Sard's Theorem

Brouwer Fixed Point Theorem

Brouwer Degree

Vector Fields, Velocity Vector Field

Index Sum: Poincare-Hopf Theorem, Gauss Mapping

Framed Cobordisms

The Pontryagin Construction

Product Neighborhood Theorem

The Hopf Theorem

Homogeneity Lemma

Focal Points

First and Second Fundamental Forms

Principal Curvatures and Radii of Curvature

Affine Connections:

 Covariant derivative, Parallel Translation

 Fundamental Lemma of Riemannian Geometry

Curvature Tensor of an Affine Connection

Geodesics, Completeness, Distance, and Hopf-Rinow Theorem

Vector Bundles

DeRham Cohomology

Morse Theory

Morse Lemma

Homotopy Type in Terms of Critical Values

Sliding and Cancelling Handles

Reeb's Theorem

Lefschetz Theorems

Calculus of Variations Applied to Geodesics

Path Space of a Smooth Manifold:

 n-Parameter variations, Variation Vector Fields, Critical Paths

Energy of a Path

First and Second Variation Formulas

Jacobi Fields and Obtaining Jacobi Fields along Geodesics via Variations

Conjugate Points and their Multiplicity

Morse Index Theorem

Homotopy Type in Terms of Geodesics

Topology of the Full Path Space:

 Fundamental Theorem of Morse Theory, Path Space of the Sphere

Existence of Non-Conjugate Points

Some Relations Between Topology and Curvature:

 Sectional Curvature, Manifolds with Negative Sectional Curvature

 Cartan's Theorem

 Ricci Tensor and Myer's Theorem

 Path Space as CW-Complex

TOPIC II: COARSE GEOMETRY

- A. Coarse Geometry on Metric Spaces
 - 1. Coarse Maps on Metric Spaces
 - 2. Word Metric and Cayley Graphs
- B. General Coarse Structures
 - 1. Abstract Coarse Structure
 - 2. Bounded, Proper, and Coarse Sets and Structures
 - 3. Topological Coarse Structure Associated to a Compactification
 - 4. Higson Compactification and Corona
 - 5. Metrizable Coarse Structures
 - 6. Growth Type of Functions and Bounded Geometry Coarse Spaces
 - 7. Hyperbolization
- C. Amenability
 - 1. Amenable Spaces and Groups
 - 2. Growth
 - 3. 0-Chains, 1-Chains, Ponzi Schemes, and Folner Sequences
- D. Coarse Algebraic Topology
 - 1. Covers, Nerves, and Metrization
 - 2. Coarse Cohomology
 - 3. Coarse Homology
- E. Coarse Negative Curvature
 - 1. Rips Property, Gromov Hyperbolicity, and Gromov Hyperbolic Spaces
 - 2. Controlling Quasi-Geodesics
 - a. Gromov Functions and Gromov Compactifications
- F. Limits of Metric Spaces
 - 1. Hausdorff Distance, Gromov-Hausdorff Distance, Gromov's Compactness Criterion, Gromov-Hausdorff Spaces
 - 2. Rescaled Limit of Metric Spaces
 - 3. Ultralimits
 - 4. Asymptotic Cones
- G. The Quasi-Isometry Group of Hyperbolic Space
- H. Proof of Mostow Rigidity

TOPIC III: ALGEBRAIC GEOMETRY

- A. Varieties
 - 1. Affine and Projective Varieties
 - 2. The Zariski Topologies
 - 3. Morphisms and Rational Maps
 - 4. Nonsingular Varieties (no completions)
- B. Schemes
 - 1. Sheaves
 - 2. Affine Schemes and Projective Schemes, Gluing Schemes
 - 3. Properties of Schemes: Connected, Irreducible, Reduced, Integral, Separated
 - 4. Morphisms: Morphisms of Finite Type, Open and Closed Immersions, Subschemes, Separated and Proper Morphisms
 - 7. Dimension
 - 8. Fibred Product of Schemes
 - 9. Sheaves of Modules: Coherent and Quasi-Coherent Sheaves, Twisted Sheaves, Invertible Sheaves
- C. Divisors: Weil Divisors, Cartier Divisors, Divisors on Nonsingular Curves, Invertible Sheaf Associated to a Divisor
- D. Vector Bundles and Line Bundles (Via Shafarevich)
- E. Projective Morphisms: Morphisms to Projective Space, Ample Invertible Sheaves, Linear Systems
- F. Blow Ups
- G. Differentials:
 - 1. Kaehler Differentials, Sheaves of Relative Differentials
 - 2. Nonsingular Varieties and Bertini's Theorem
 - 3. Tangent, Canonical, Normal, and Conormal Sheaves
 - 4. Geometric Genus
- H. Cohomology of Sheaves and of a Noetherian Affine Scheme
- I. Cech Cohomology
- K. Riemann-Roch Theorem for Curves and Surfaces
 - 1. Canonical Divisor, Geometric and Arithmetic Genus, Intersection Multiplicity
 - 2. Adjunction Formula

REFERENCES

- 1. Manifolds and Morse Theory
 - Primary Sources: *Topology from a Differential Viewpoint*, *Morse Theory*, Milnor
 - Morse Theory Secondary Source: *Introduction to Morse Theory*, Matsumoto
 - Morse Theory Additional Source: Professor Hoefffer's Course
- 2. Coarse Geometry
 - Primary Source: *Coarse Geometry*, John Roe
- 3. Algebraic Geometry
 - Primary Source: *Algebraic Geometry*, Robin Hartshorne
 - Secondary Sources: *Basic Algebraic Geometry I, II*, Igor Shafarevich,
The Geometry of Schemes, Eisenbud and Harris, *Algebraic Geometry*, Harris