

# Oral Exam Syllabus

Yusra Naqvi

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## 1 Major Topic: Lie Algebras

1. Basic Concepts and Definitions
  - (a) Definitions and Standard Examples
  - (b) Ideals, Homomorphisms and Representations
  - (c) Solvable and Nilpotent Lie Algebras
2. Semisimple Lie Algebras
  - (a) Theorems of Lie and Cartan
  - (b) Killing Form
  - (c) Complete Reducibility of Representations
  - (d) Cartan Subalgebras
  - (e) Representations of  $\mathfrak{sl}_2(\mathbb{F})$
3. Root Systems and Classification
  - (a) Axiomatics
  - (b) Simple Roots and the Weyl Group
  - (c) Classification
  - (d) Constructions of Root Systems and Automorphisms

#### 4. Representation Theory of Semisimple Lie Algebras

- (a) Universal Enveloping Algebras
- (b) PBW Theorem
- (c) Serre's Theorem
- (d) Weights and Maximal Vectors
- (e) Finite Dimensional Modules

## 2 Minor Topic: Trees and Group Actions

### 1. Graphs, Trees and Morphisms

- (a) Basic Definitions and Examples
- (b) Fundamental Properties of Trees
- (c) Morphisms of Graphs
- (d) Group Actions on Trees

### 2. Group Actions on Trees

- (a) Quotient Graphs
- (b) Graphs of Groups
- (c) Amalgams and HNN Extensions
- (d) Bass-Serre Structure Theorem

### 3. Tits Systems and Buildings

- (a) BN-pair Axioms
- (b) Bruhat Decomposition
- (c) Basic Definitions and Properties of Buildings
- (d) Rank 2 and Rank 3 Hyperbolic Buildings

### 3 References

1. Humphreys, James. *Introduction to Lie Algebras and Representation Theory*. Springer-Verlag, New York, 1972. [Chapters 1, 2, 3, 5].
2. Carbone, Lisa. *Trees and Group Actions*. Yale University Lecture Notes, 1998
3. Brown, Kenneth. *Buildings*. Springer-Verlag, New York, 1989. [Chapter 5]