Problem statement The square to the right is bounded by the lines x = 1, y = 1, x = -1, y = -1. The circle inscribed in the square is the unit circle $x^2 + y^2 = 1$. Let C be the circle in the upper right hand corner, inscribed in the region bounded by the lines x = 1, y = 1, and the unit circle.

a) If r is the radius of C, find the center of C in terms of r. (Suggestion: C is tangent to the lines x = 1 and y = 1.)

b) Find the distance of the center of C to (0,0) in terms of r. (Suggestion: C is tangent to the unit circle.)

c) Find r using a) and b), or with some other method.

